360 REALTORS LLP VS MANOHAR LAL VIJ

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Summary of the Case

Details of the Parties

- Appellant: 360 Realtors LLP

Address: 201, 2nd Floor, Global Foyer, Sector 43, Golf Course Road, Gurgaon 122002.

Advocates: Mr. Abhishek Anand, Mr. Vaibhav Mahajan, Mr. Himanshu Singh, Mr. Karan Kohli, Ms. Harshita Aggarwal, and Mr. Nikhil Aswani.

 Respondent: Manohar Lal Vij (Resolution Professional of Logix City Developers Pvt Ltd)

Address: AVM Resolution Professionals LLP, 8/28, 3rd Floor, WEA Abdul Aziz Road, Karol Bagh, Delhi-110005. Advocates: Mr. Vishal Hirawat and Mr. Abhishek Devgan.

Facts of the Case

- On 17.08.2022, the National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT), New Delhi, admitted the corporate debtor (Logix City Developers Pvt Ltd) into the Corporate Insolvency Resolution Process (CIRP).
- 2. The appellant, 360 Realtors LLP, filed claims as both a financial creditor and an operational creditor on 01.09.2022 for amounts of ₹10,75,52,989 and ₹1,79,20,106, respectively.
- 3. On **08.09.2022**, the respondent constituted the Committee of Creditors (CoC) but excluded the appellant's claim.
- 4. The appellant filed IAs No. 5284/2022 and 5181/2022 under Section 60(5) of the IBC with NCLT, challenging

- the non-admission of its claim and its exclusion from the CoC.
- 5. On **04.11.2022**, the NCLT directed the RP to consider the appellant's claims, but the RP rejected the claims on **10.11.2022**, categorizing the arrangement with Logix City Developers as a marketing and profit-sharing arrangement.

Issues Involved

- 1. Whether the RP was correct in rejecting the appellant's claims as a financial creditor.
- 2. Whether the NCLT disposed of IAs No. 5284/2022 and 5181/2022 without considering the merits of the claims.
- 3. Whether the appellant could appeal the RP's decision dated 10.11.2022 without filing a formal appeal under Section 42 of the IBC within the stipulated 14-day period.
- 4. Whether the impugned order dated 05.03.2024 passed by the NCLT erroneously relied on unrelated matters concerning RERA decree holders.

Judgement

- 1. The National Company Law Appellate Tribunal (NCLAT) noted that the NCLT failed to address the merits of the appellant's claims in IAs No. 5284/2022 and 5181/2022.
- 2. The impugned order dated **05.03.2024** was set aside as it incorrectly linked the appellant's applications with unrelated IAs concerning RERA decree holders.
- 3. NCLAT observed that the RP's decision dated 10.11.2022 was not adequately reviewed by the NCLT despite earlier directions for the RP to reconsider the claims.
- 4. NCLAT directed the NCLT to reconsider IAs No. 5284/2022 and 5181/2022 and issue a fresh speaking order after hearing all parties.

Conclusion

The appeals were allowed, and the impugned order dated **05.03.2024** was set aside. The NCLT was instructed to dispose of IAs No. 5284/2022 and 5181/2022 afresh, considering the appellant's claims on their merits. Pending applications were also disposed of.